



The USC Shoah Foundation Institute's Biographical Profile

The following are the Biographical Profiles for the USC Shoah Foundation Institute Visual History Collection, The Danish Jewish Museum.

The Biographical Profile is a print-out of basic biographical information associated with each testimony. It can be used as a guide and research tool for library patrons, researchers, educators and students who are interested in learning more about the testimonies in this visual history collection.

Before each interview took place, a Pre-Interview Questionnaire (PIQ) was filled out. The PIQ contained questions about the interviewee's background and experience; it was completed by the interviewer and later catalogued by the Institute's staff. The Biographical Profile is a short summary of the PIQ, providing basic information about the testimonies in the Institute's archive. These biographical profiles are also accessible through the online Testimony Catalogue at tc.usc.edu.

For further information, please contact the Coordinator of Access Services at vhi-acc@usc.edu.



Bibrowska, Izabella (Interview Code 48909)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Izabella Bibrowska Izabella Bibrowska (release name) Izabella Zylberger (name at birth) Annamarie Lange (last name during war) Szylberger (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Nov 16, 1911
City of Birth	Warsaw (Poland)
Country of Birth	Russia/Soviet Russia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Dienné (France) France
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Paris (France)
Liberated by	resistance fighters, French
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity prisons
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:22
Interview Code	48909



Blüdnikow, Benjamin (Interview Code 39563)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Benjamin Blüdnikow Benjamin Blüdnikow (release name) Benjamin Blüdnikow (current name) Benjamin Blüdnikow (name at birth) Benne (nickname) Benno (nickname) Benjamin Bludnikow (other name) Benjamin Bluednikow (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Aug 1, 1924
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark) Frederiksberg (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:16
Interview Code	39563



Boldes, Berthold (Interview Code 49132)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Berthold Boldes Berthold Boldes (release name) Berthold Boldes (current name) Berthold Boldes (name at birth) Boldes (last name during war) Bubi (maiden name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Nov 21, 1923
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	Germany
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:17
Interview Code	49132



Borge, Victor (Interview Code 43379)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Victor Borge Victor Borge (release name) Borge (current name) Borge Rosenbaum (name at birth) Pom (nickname)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jan 3, 1909
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	CT
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	3:00
Interview Code	43379



Bornstein, Israel (Interview Code 30139)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Israel Bornstein Israel Bornstein (release name) Bornstein (current name) Israel Bornstein (name at birth) Bornstein (last name during war) Yisroel (Hebrew name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	May 21, 1921
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	orthodox Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	aid givers
State of Interview	VA
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:11
Interview Code	30139



Borum, Finn (Interview Code 48651)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Finn Borum Finn Borum (release name) Finn Borum (current name) Finn Borum (name at birth) Borum (last name during war)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Oct 27, 1940
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	0:42
Interview Code	48651



Brandt, Poul John (Interview Code 28224)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Poul Brandt Poul John Brandt (release name) Poul John Brandt (name at birth) Brandt (last name during war)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Nov 2, 1936
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:25
Interview Code	28224



Bugsgang, Artur (Interview Code 49012)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Artur Bugsgang Artur Bugsgang (release name) Artur Bugsgang (current name) Artur Bugsgang (name at birth)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	March 29, 1925
City of Birth	Vienna (Austria : Autonomous City/District)
Country of Birth	Austria
Religious Identity (Prewar)	assimilated
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:19
Interview Code	49012



Chalupovitsch, Esther (Interview Code 22991)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Esther Chalupovitsch Esther Chalupovitsch (release name) Chalupovitsch (current name) Esther Israel (name at birth) Israel (last name during war) Sora (Hebrew name) Israel (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Dec 20, 1913
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	orthodox Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark) Nykøbing (Storstrøm, Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	QC
Country of Interview	Canada
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:47
Interview Code	22991



Christensen-Wiesel, Rosalin (Interview Code 35282)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Rosalin Christensen-Wiesel Rosalin Christensen-Wiesel (release name) Rosalin Christensen (current name) Rozena Wiesel (name at birth) Wiesel (last name during war) Raizel (Yiddish name) Rozena Wiesel (maiden name) Rosi Wiesel (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jul 17, 1928
City of Birth	Veliký Bockov (Czechoslovakia)
Country of Birth	Czechoslovakia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	Mukacevo (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Auschwitz (Poland : Concentration Camp)(generic) L.L. Hamburg Neuengamme SS-Arbeitslager A3 (Germany : Concentration Camp) Neuengamme (Germany : Concentration Camp) Ravensbrück (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	refugee camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	3:03
Interview Code	35282



Christiansen, Arne (Interview Code 29161)

Biographical Profile

Rescuer and/or Aid Provider

Name of Interviewee	Arne Christiansen Arne Buchardt Christiansen (release name) Arne Christiansen (current name) Arne Buchardt Christiansen (name at birth) Christiansen (last name during war) Sonny Boy (nickname)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Sep 11, 1927
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Involved with wartime rescue activities	Yes
Involved as an individual or as part of an organization	Organization
Aided people as a representative of an organization	Yes
Hid because of rescue or aid activities	Yes
Arrested for rescue or aid activities	Yes
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the ghettos	No
Ghettos in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the camps	No
Camps in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Names of individuals rescued	
Background of individual(s) the interviewee rescued	Judaism
Aided survivors after the war	No
Recognized by Yad Vashem or other organization for rescue activities	No
Other Experiences	prisons
War Crimes Trials Participant, Observer or Witness	
State of Interview	BC
Country of Interview	Canada
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:58
Interview Code	29161



Cohn, Cypora-Cilla (Interview Code 31889)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Cypora-Cilla Cohn Cypora-Cilla Cohn (release name) Cohn (current name) Cypora-Cilla Rabinowitz (name at birth) Cohn (last name during war) Rabinowitz (maiden name) Cilla (nickname) Rabinowitz (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jul 1, 1910
City of Birth	Pilzno (Poland)
Country of Birth	Austria-Hungary
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	orthodox Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:14
Interview Code	31889



Cohn, Flemming (Interview Code 42379)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Flemming Cohn Flemming Cohn (release name) Flemming Cohn (name at birth)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Sep 13, 1934
City of Birth	Frederiksberg (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	none
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Sweden
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:26
Interview Code	42379



Domanus, Stefania (Interview Code 36308)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Stefania Domanus Stefania Domanus (release name) Stefania Adler (name at birth) Wroblewska (last name during war)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	
City of Birth	Warsaw (Poland)
Country of Birth	Russia/Soviet Russia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	reform Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	reform Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Warsaw (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Krakau-Pradnicka Street (Poland : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Warsaw (Poland)
Type of Hiding Place	apartments family homes houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Liszki (Craców, Poland)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:10
Interview Code	36308



Dyby, Knud (Interview Code 45907)

Biographical Profile

Rescuer and/or Aid Provider

Name of Interviewee	Knud Dyby Knud Dyring Dyby (release name) Dyring-Olsen (last name during war) Carl Carlsen (false name) Poul Larsen (false name) Poul Petersen (false name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Mar 28, 1915
City of Birth	Vorup (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Lutheran Churches
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Lutheran Churches
Involved with wartime rescue activities	Yes
Involved as an individual or as part of an organization	Organization
Aided people as a representative of an organization	
Hid because of rescue or aid activities	Yes
Arrested for rescue or aid activities	No
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the ghettos	No
Ghettos in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the camps	No
Camps in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Names of individuals rescued	Kalchar Valdimar Jacobsen
Background of individual(s) the interviewee rescued	political opponents of Nazism and Fascism
Aided survivors after the war	No
Recognized by Yad Vashem or other organization for rescue activities	Yes
Other Experiences	
War Crimes Trials Participant, Observer or Witness	
State of Interview	CA
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:30
Interview Code	45907



Erbstein, Ida (Interview Code 29295)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Ida Erbstein Ida Ingen Erbstein (release name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Apr 17, 1919
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:11
Interview Code	29295



Faden, Annie (Interview Code 24897)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Annie Fadan Annie Fadan (release name) Annie Smaalann (name at birth) Smaalann (last name during war) Chana (Hebrew name) Smaalann (maiden name) Smaalann (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Sep 22, 1930
City of Birth	Frederiksberg (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Ravensbrück (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:58
Interview Code	24897



Faerstain, Andor (Interview Code 49255)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Andor Faerstain Andor Faerstain (release name) Andor Faerstain (current name) Andor Feuerstein (name at birth) Jojne (Yiddish name) Jojni (Yiddish name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	May 12, 1928
City of Birth	Rakosin (Czechoslovakia)
Country of Birth	Czechoslovakia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Mukacevo (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Auschwitz II-Birkenau (Poland : Death Camp)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Auschwitz II-Birkenau (Poland : Death Camp)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:17
Interview Code	49255



Faerstain, Katalin (Interview Code 49145)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Katalin Faerstain Katalin Faerstain (release name) Katalin Faerstain (current name) Katalin Kiss (name at birth) Kiss (last name during war) Sore Debora (Hebrew name) Kiss (maiden name) Kata (nickname) Kati (nickname)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Dec 3, 1934
City of Birth	Győr (Hungary)
Country of Birth	Hungary
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Kunsziget (Hungary)
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:58
Interview Code	49145



Feldman, Dvora (Interview Code 35088)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Dvora Feldman Dvora Feldman (release name) Feldman (current name) Dvora Mermelstain (name at birth) Mermelstain (last name during war) Doris (nickname) Mermelstain (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Oct 18, 1925
City of Birth	Negrovo (Czechoslovakia)
Country of Birth	Czechoslovakia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	conservative Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	Auschwitz II-Birkenau (Poland : Death Camp) concentration camps, German
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Europe
Liberated by	armed forces, United States
Other Experiences	displaced persons camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	IN
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:47
Interview Code	35088



Fischermann, Birgit (Interview Code 31111)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Birgit Fischermann Birgit Fischermann (release name) Fisherman (current name) Birgit Krasnik (name at birth) Krasnik (last name during war) Brahne (Yiddish name) Krasnik (maiden name) Birgit Krasnik Fischermann (other name) Krasnik (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Sep 17, 1938
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:07
Interview Code	31111



Fischermann, Salomon (Interview Code 22091)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Salomon Fischermann Salomon Salle Fischermann (release name) Fischermann (current name) Salomon Salle Fischermann (name at birth) Fischermann (last name during war) Shlomo (Hebrew name) Al Capone (nickname)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Oct 23, 1929
City of Birth	Frederiksberg (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	war crimes trial participants
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:36
Interview Code	22091



Fog, Erik (Interview Code 48370)

Biographical Profile

Political Prisoner

Name of Interviewee	Erik Fog Erik Fog (release name) Erik Frederiksen (false name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Feb 27, 1924
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Political Identity (prewar)	
Political Identity (wartime)	
Political Identity (postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Prison(s)	Vestre Faengsel (Copenhagen, Denmark : Prison)
Camp(s)	Neuengamme (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	Yes
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	Yes
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	aid givers
State of Interview	FL
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:29
Interview Code	48370



Fogel, Golde (Interview Code 23804)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Golde Fogel Golde Fogel (release name) Fogel (current name) Golde Lea Kuchtek (name at birth) Fogel (last name during war) Kuchtek (maiden name) Goldeleh (nickname) Kuchtek (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Sep 12, 1912
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	orthodox Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	refugee camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	0:58
Interview Code	23804



Frenkiel, Karolina (Interview Code 31974)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Karolina Frenkiel Karolina Frenkiel (release name) Milichtajch (name at birth) Karolina Kmiec (false name) Milichtajch (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jul 3, 1923
City of Birth	Lódz (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Lódz (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Auschwitz II-Birkenau (Poland : Death Camp) Bergen-Belsen (Germany : Concentration Camp) Magdeburg (Germany : Concentration Camp)(generic)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity escapes during transfers escapes from mass shootings prisons
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:20
Interview Code	31974



Furmansky, Leia (Interview Code 29891)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Leia Furmansky Leia Furmansky (release name) Furmansky (current name) Leia Schapiro (name at birth) Schapiro (last name during war) Schapiro (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:38
Interview Code	29891



Galicka, Izabela (Interview Code 30333)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Izabela Galicka Izabela Galicka (release name) Goldfarb (maiden name) Natalia Orłowska (other name) Goldfarb (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Oct 8, 1923
City of Birth	Dubno (Wolyn, Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	non-observant/non-practicing
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Dubno (Wolyn, Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Dubno (Wolyn, Poland) Iampol' (Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR) Wolyn (Poland : Voivodship)
Type of Hiding Place	attics
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:21
Interview Code	30333



Goldberger, Chaim (Interview Code 26530)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Chaim Goldberger Chaim Goldberger (release name) Goldberger (current name) Chaim Erik Goldberger (name at birth) Erik Goldberger (name at birth) Goldberger (last name during war) Chaim (Hebrew name) Erik (other name) Erik Chaim Goldberg (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	May 6, 1938
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism orthodox Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	Yes
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	aid givers
State of Interview	IL
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:23
Interview Code	26530



Goldstein, Hans (Interview Code 30859)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Hans Goldstein Hans Goldstein (release name) Goldstein (current name) Hans Goldstein (name at birth) Goldstein (last name during war) Schlomo (Hebrew name) Israel (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	May 5, 1919
City of Birth	Vienna (Austria : Autonomous City/District)
Country of Birth	Austria
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:55
Interview Code	30859



Grabski, Karol (Interview Code 36247)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Karol Grabski Karol Grabski (release name) Karol Grabski (current name) Karol Hertz (name at birth)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Feb 16, 1927
City of Birth	Lódz (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	non-observant/non-practicing
Religious Identity (Postwar)	none
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Piotrków (Poland : Ghetto) Warsaw (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Warsaw (Poland)
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	Yes
Resistance Group(s)	Armia Krajowa
Location of Liberation	Poland
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity escapes from the ghettos
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:23
Interview Code	36247



Grauer, Czeslawa (Interview Code 46306)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Czeslawa Grauer Czeslawa Grauer (release name) Czeslawa Slawa Grauer (current name) Czesia Kantorowicz (name at birth) Prais (last name during war) [Cyrła*] (Yiddish name) Slawa (nickname) Malinowska (false name) Kantorowicz (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Dec 23, 1918
City of Birth	Lódz (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	none
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Równe (Wolyn, Poland) Tudorów (Poland) Wolyn (Poland : Voivodship)
Type of Hiding Place	barns bunkers houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Równe (Wolyn, Poland)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:44
Interview Code	46306



Gringer, Paula (Interview Code 32499)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Paula Gringer Paula Gringer (release name) Gringer (current name) Paula Gringer (last name during war) Pesche (Yiddish name) Pessinke (nickname) Gringer (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jun 12, 1924
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	Stockholm
Country of Interview	Sweden
Language(s) of Interview	Swedish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:27
Interview Code	32499



Gritzman, Max (Interview Code 35340)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Max Gritzman Max Abraham Gritzman (release name) Max Abraham Gritzman (name at birth) Gritzman (last name during war) Mordechaj Avrohom (Hebrew name) Max Hansen (false name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jun 3, 1933
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:23
Interview Code	35340



Grosman, Majer (Interview Code 30198)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Majer Grosman Majer Grosman (release name) Majer Grosman (current name) Majer Grosman (name at birth) Henryk Moniek (false name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Oct 2, 1926
City of Birth	Warsaw (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	non-observant/non-practicing
Religious Identity (Postwar)	non-observant/non-practicing
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Warsaw (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Treblinka (Poland : Concentration Camp)(generic)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Golaszyn (Lublin, Poland) Piastrów (Warsaw, Poland) Szczesliwice (Poland) Warsaw (Poland)
Type of Hiding Place	apartments attics hospitals houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	Yes
Resistance Group(s)	Armia Krajowa Zydowska Organizacja Bojowa
Location of Liberation	Szczesliwice (Poland)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	escapes from the camps escapes from the ghettos Warsaw Ghetto Uprising (April 19--May 16, 1943)
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:02
Interview Code	30198



Gross, Zygmunt (Interview Code 32571)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Zygmunt Gross Zygmunt Gross (release name) Zygmunt Gross (current name) Zygmunt Gross (name at birth) Szyja Berish (Hebrew name) Szyja Berish (Yiddish name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jan 2, 1924
City of Birth	Zawoja (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	Rzeszów (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Auschwitz II-Birkenau (Poland : Death Camp) Blechhammer (Germany : Concentration Camp) Gleiwitz I (Germany : Concentration Camp) Szebnie (Poland : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	Yes
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Germany
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	6:20
Interview Code	32571



Grün, Johan (Interview Code 15186)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Johan Grun Johan Grun (release name) Yakov Ben Chaim (Hebrew name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Mar 7, 1921
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	reform Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Liberated by	Red Cross, Danish
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	NJ
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:24
Interview Code	15186



Guttermann, Birte (Interview Code 32471)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Birte Guttermann Birte Guttermann (release name) Guttermann (current name) Birte Lewis (name at birth) Lewis (last name during war) Lewis (maiden name) Lewis (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Feb 28, 1928
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	orthodox Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:06
Interview Code	32471



Henius, Ester (Interview Code 48597)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Ester Henius Ester Johanne Henius (release name) Ester Henius (current name) Ester Johanne Henius (name at birth)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Sep 28, 1923
City of Birth	Frederiksberg (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:23
Interview Code	48597



Hess, Esther (Interview Code 32434)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Esther Hess Esther Hess (release name) Hess (current name) Esther Tubiansky (name at birth) Arikeine (last name during war) Tubianski (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jun 7, 1923
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:48
Interview Code	32434



Hess, Heinz (Interview Code 31304)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Heinz Hess Heinz Ewald Hess (release name) Hess (current name) Heinz Ewald Hess (name at birth) Hess (last name during war) Zvi (Hebrew name) Herschel (Yiddish name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Nov 20, 1918
City of Birth	Ústí nad Labem (Czechoslovakia)
Country of Birth	Czechoslovakia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:51
Interview Code	31304



Heyman, Lea (Interview Code 34658)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Lea Heyman Lea Heyman (release name) Lea Labild-Friedmann (name at birth) Labild Friedman (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jul 25, 1934
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	cellars houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	Stockholm
Country of Interview	Sweden
Language(s) of Interview	Swedish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:45
Interview Code	34658



Israel, David (Interview Code 36419)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	David Israel David Viktor Israel (release name) Yisrael (current name) David Avigdor Yisrael (name at birth) Yisrael (last name during war) Dudah (nickname) Viktor (nickname) Avigdor (other name) David Yisrael (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Dec 14, 1921
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	Yes
Resistance Group(s)	(u)Steen Hansen
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	Haifa
Country of Interview	Israel
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:17
Interview Code	36419



Jelhof Jensen, Agnes (Interview Code 23167)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Agnes Jelhof Jensen Agnes Rose Jelhof Jensen (release name) Jensen (current name) Agnes Rose Jelhof Jensen (name at birth) Hartwig (last name during war) Suster (nickname) Agnes Jelhof Jensen (other name) Rothenberg (other name) Hartwig (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Oct 30, 1916
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism non-observant/ non-practicing
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	evasion of roundups
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	QC
Country of Interview	Canada
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:30
Interview Code	23167



Jurkofsky, Mirjam (Interview Code 26682)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Mirjam Jurkofsky Mirjam Jurkofsky (release name) Jurkowsky (current name) Miriam Pomerantz (name at birth) Pomerantz (last name during war) Merke (Yiddish name) Pomerantz (nickname) Pomerantz (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	Stutthof (Danzig (FC) : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	Yes
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity displaced persons camps escapes during forced marches refugee camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:58
Interview Code	26682



Kalowska, Sabina (Interview Code 36601)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Sabina Kalowska Sabina Rachela Kalowska (release name) Rachela Checinska (name at birth) Mieczysława Kosmierek (last name during war) Sabina Kaczmarek (last name during war) Wiesława Brzezinska (last name during war) Checinska (maiden name) Checinska (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	May 2, 1925
City of Birth	Jedrzejów (Jedrzejów, Kielce, Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Hasidism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Jedrzejów (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Chlewice (Kielce, Poland) Lakta (Poland) Opatowiec (Kielce, Poland) Słomka (Bochnia, Cracow, Poland)
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Opatowiec (Kielce, Poland)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity escapes from the ghettos
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	3:13
Interview Code	36601



Kasinsky, Ber Nachman (Interview Code 26133)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Ber Nachman Kasinsky Ber Nachman Kasinsky (release name) Kasinsky (current name) Ber Nachman Kasinsky (name at birth) Kasinsky (last name during war)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Nov 2, 1897
City of Birth	Konotop (Chernigov, Ukraine, USSR)
Country of Birth	Russia/Soviet Russia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:09
Interview Code	26133



Katz, Janina (Interview Code 47492)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Janina Katz Janina Katz (release name) Janina Katz (current name) Janina Katz (name at birth) Katz (maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Mar 2, 1939
City of Birth	Cracow (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Cracow (Poland : Ghetto) Wieliczka (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Biezanow (Poland : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Dobczyce (Cracow, Poland)
Type of Hiding Place	farms
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Dobczyce (Cracow, Poland)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	escapes from the camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:08
Interview Code	47492



Katznelson, Karen (Interview Code 23917)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Karen Katznelson Karen Katznelson (release name) Rebekka (Hebrew name) Karen Emmy Kerman (maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Nov 20, 1917
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Ravensbrück (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:57
Interview Code	23917



Kaufmann, Josef (Interview Code 31321)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Josef Kaufmann Josef Kaufmann (release name) Kaufmann (current name) Josef Kaufmann (name at birth) Kaufmann (last name during war) Seppel (nickname)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jul 2, 1923
City of Birth	Baiertal (Baden, Germany)(generic)
Country of Birth	Germany
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:31
Interview Code	31321



Kaznelson, Ruth (Interview Code 22092)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Ruth Kaznelson Ruth Kaznelson (release name) Kaznelson (current name) Ruth Davidoff (name at birth) Kaznelson (last name during war) Davidoff (maiden name) Davidoff (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Sep 30, 1919
City of Birth	Ringkøbing (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	reform Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity escapes during deportations escapes from Aktionen
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:15
Interview Code	22092



Kempinski, Baruch (Interview Code 25110)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Baruch Kempinski Baruch Kempinski (release name) Kempinski (current name) Baruch Kempinski (name at birth) Kempinski (last name during war) Bernhard (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jan 1, 1917
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:47
Interview Code	25110



Kerszman, Gustaw (Interview Code 34533)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Gustaw Kerszman Gustaw Kerszman (release name) Henryk Kalper Malecki (false name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Feb 21, 1932
City of Birth	Warsaw (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	non-observant/ non-practicing
Religious Identity (Postwar)	none
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	Bialystok (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:57
Interview Code	34533



Kieler, Jorgen (Interview Code 40198)

Biographical Profile

Rescuer and/or Aid Provider

Name of Interviewee	Jørgen Kieler Jørgen von Führen Kieler (release name) Jørgen von Führen Kieler (current name) Jørgen von Führen Kieler (name at birth) Kieler (last name during war) Jorgen Von Führen Kieler (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Aug 23, 1919
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Agnosticism Protestant Churches
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Agnosticism Protestant Churches
Involved with wartime rescue activities	Yes
Involved as an individual or as part of an organization	Organization
Aided people as a representative of an organization	No
Hid because of rescue or aid activities	No
Arrested for rescue or aid activities	No
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the ghettos	No
Ghettos in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the camps	No
Camps in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Names of individuals rescued	
Background of individual(s) the interviewee rescued	Judaism political opponents of Nazism and Fascism
Aided survivors after the war	No
Recognized by Yad Vashem or other organization for rescue activities	Yes
Other Experiences	
War Crimes Trials Participant, Observer or Witness	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:48
Interview Code	40198



Kollin, Hedda (Interview Code 42393)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Hedda Kollin Hedda Kollin (release name) Eszter (Hebrew name) Herskowits (other name) Müller (other name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	May 20, 1930
City of Birth	Budapest (Hungary)
Country of Birth	Hungary
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:00
Interview Code	42393



Kupczyk-Lewin, Lola (Interview Code 28884)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Lola Kupczyk-Lewin Lola Kupczyk-Lewin (release name) Kupczyk-Lewin (current name) Lola Katz-Eile (name at birth) Kupczyk (last name during war) Lea (Hebrew name) Helena Uchowicz (false name) Lola Eile-Kupczyk (other name) Lola Kupczyk (other name) Katz-Eile (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Sep 22, 1911
City of Birth	Cracow (Poland)
Country of Birth	Austria-Hungary
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Cracow (Poland) Warsaw (Poland) Wierzbnik (Poland)
Type of Hiding Place	convents and monasteries
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Wierzbnik (Poland)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:19
Interview Code	28884



Kviatkowsky, Abraham (Interview Code 29747)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Abraham Kviatkowsky Abraham Kviatkowsky (release name) Kviatkowsky (current name) Abraham Kviatkowsky (name at birth) Kviatkowsky (last name during war)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Dec 12, 1908
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:17
Interview Code	29747



Lapath, Edit (Interview Code 43262)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Edit Lapath Edit Lapath (release name) Lapath (current name) Edit Deucht (name at birth) Szabó (last name during war) Erzsébet Szabó (false name) Ferencné Lapath (other name) Deucht (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jun 12, 1924
City of Birth	Budapest (Hungary)
Country of Birth	Hungary
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	non-observant/non-practicing
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	Yes
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Budapest (Hungary)
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Budapest (Hungary)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity escapes during forced marches Yellow Star Houses
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Hungarian
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	3:04
Interview Code	43262



Larsen, Thormod (Interview Code 40943)

Biographical Profile

Rescuer and/or Aid Provider

Name of Interviewee	Tormod Larsen Tormod Rasmus Larsen (release name) Thormod Rasmus Larsen (current name) Thormod Rasmus Larsen (name at birth) Larsen (last name during war)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Mar 15, 1909
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Christianity
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Christianity
Involved with wartime rescue activities	Yes
Involved as an individual or as part of an organization	Organization
Aided people as a representative of an organization	No
Hid because of rescue or aid activities	No
Arrested for rescue or aid activities	No
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the ghettos	No
Ghettos in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the camps	No
Camps in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Names of individuals rescued	
Background of individual(s) the interviewee rescued	Judaism political opponents of Nazism and Fascism
Aided survivors after the war	Yes
Recognized by Yad Vashem or other organization for rescue activities	Yes
Other Experiences	
War Crimes Trials Participant, Observer or Witness	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:25
Interview Code	40943



Lerno, Bent (Interview Code 12768)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Bent Lerno Bent Lerno (release name) Sally Levitin (name at birth) Shlomo (Hebrew name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jan 22, 1927
City of Birth	Charlottenlund (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	conservative Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Denmark
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	CA
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:55
Interview Code	12768



Levin, Elias (Interview Code 28981)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Elias Levin Elias Levin (release name) Levin (current name) Elias Levin (name at birth) Levin (last name during war) Jeshou (Yiddish name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Feb 26, 1909
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	orthodox Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:32
Interview Code	28981



Levitin, Josva (Interview Code 19134)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Josva Levitin Josva Levitin (release name) Joshua Levitin (name at birth) Joshua (Hebrew name) Jon Larsen (false name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	May 26, 1914
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	Yes
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	ON
Country of Interview	Canada
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:05
Interview Code	19134



Lexner, Hanne (Interview Code 40532)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Hanne Lexner Hanne Lexner (release name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Dec 24, 1934
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:31
Interview Code	40532



Malewicz, Halina (Interview Code 36228)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Halina Malewicz Halina Malewicz (release name) Halina Jasinska (last name during war) Szlang (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Nov 9, 1925
City of Birth	Cracow (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Cracow (Poland : Voivodship) Koscielniki (Cracow, Poland)
Type of Hiding Place	attics
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Vienna (Austria : Autonomous City/District)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:05
Interview Code	36228



Malowanczyk, Izak (Interview Code 44925)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Izak Malowanczyk Izak Malowanczyk (release name) Izak Malowanczyk (current name) Iechok Malowanczyk (name at birth)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	May 5, 1925
City of Birth	Wyszków (Poland)(generic)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Hasidism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	Soviet exile Soviet labor units Sovkhoz
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	3:28
Interview Code	44925



Melchior, Bent (Interview Code 28395)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Bent Melchior Bent Melchior (release name) Bent Melchior (name at birth) Melchior (last name during war) Binjamin (Hebrew name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jun 21, 1929
City of Birth	Beuthen (Prussia, Germany)
Country of Birth	Germany
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	orthodox Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Denmark
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:50
Interview Code	28395



Melchior, Kamma (Interview Code 44719)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Kamma Melchior Kamma Melchior (release name) Kamma Melchior (current name) Kamma Nathan (name at birth) Melchior (last name during war) Nathan (maiden name) Nathan (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jun 11, 1906
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Denmark
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:20
Interview Code	44719



Merc, Adam (Interview Code 36249)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Adam Merc Adam Adolf Merc (release name) Kunstlich (name at birth) Adolf Künstlich (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	May 3, 1935
City of Birth	Jadowniki Mokre (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	none
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Tarnów (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Jadowniki Mokre (Poland)
Type of Hiding Place	bunkers caves cellars
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Jadowniki Mokre (Poland)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	3:07
Interview Code	36249



Meyer, Karola (Interview Code 27114)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Karola Meyer Karola Meyer (release name) Meyer (current name) Karola Wenger (name at birth) Wenger (last name during war) Krajdel (Yiddish name) Wenger (maiden name) Wenger (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Apr 7, 1923
City of Birth	Sosnowiec (Kielce, Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Sosnowiec (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Bergen-Belsen (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	Yes
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity refugee camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:08
Interview Code	27114



Meyer, Kay (Interview Code 38826)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Kay Meyer Kay Meyer (release name) Meyer (name at birth) Meyer (last name during war) Akiba ben Ephraim (Hebrew name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Oct 30, 1912
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	orthodox Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	Greater London, England
Country of Interview	United Kingdom
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:48
Interview Code	38826



Meyer, Sven (Interview Code 48012)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Sven Meyer Sven Meyer (release name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Sep 11, 1913
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	non-observant/ non-practicing
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Sachsenhausen (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	prisons
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	Noord-Holland
Country of Interview	Netherlands
Language(s) of Interview	Dutch
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:44
Interview Code	48012



Michaeli, Tove (Interview Code 31424)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Tove Michaeli Tove Michaeli (release name) Tove Kviatkowsky (name at birth) Kviatkowsky (last name during war) Taube (Hebrew name) Kviat (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Apr 2, 1929
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark) Køge (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	Stockholm
Country of Interview	Sweden
Language(s) of Interview	Swedish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:27
Interview Code	31424



Milichtajch, Regina (Interview Code 49726)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Regina Milichtajch Regina Milichtajch (release name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Oct 12, 1914
City of Birth	Lódz (Poland)
Country of Birth	Russia/Soviet Russia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	Lódz (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Auschwitz II-Birkenau (Poland : Death Camp) Magdeburg-Polte (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	5:07
Interview Code	49726



Molgaard, Knud (Interview Code 45886)

Biographical Profile

Rescuer and/or Aid Provider

Name of Interviewee	Knud Mølgaard Knud Mølgaard (release name) Knud Mølgaard (current name) Knud Mølgaard (name at birth) Madsen (last name during war) Knud Molgaard (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Apr 6, 1922
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Protestant Churches
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Protestant Churches
Involved with wartime rescue activities	Yes
Involved as an individual or as part of an organization	Organization
Aided people as a representative of an organization	Yes
Hid because of rescue or aid activities	No
Arrested for rescue or aid activities	No
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the ghettos	No
Ghettos in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the camps	No
Camps in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Names of individuals rescued	
Background of individual(s) the interviewee rescued	Judaism
Aided survivors after the war	Yes
Recognized by Yad Vashem or other organization for rescue activities	Yes
Other Experiences	
War Crimes Trials Participant, Observer or Witness	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:29
Interview Code	45886



Morch, Ernst (Interview Code 5828)

Biographical Profile

Rescuer and/or Aid Provider

Name of Interviewee	Ernst Morch Ernst Trier Morch (release name) Ejvind Thomas Muller (false name) Trier Morch (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	May 14, 1908
City of Birth	Slagelse (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Lutheran Churches
Religious Identity (Postwar)	not affiliated
Involved with wartime rescue activities	Yes
Involved as an individual or as part of an organization	Organization
Aided people as a representative of an organization	Yes
Hid because of rescue or aid activities	Yes
Arrested for rescue or aid activities	No
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the ghettos	
Ghettos in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the camps	Yes
Camps in which rescue or aid activities were performed	Neuengamme (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Names of individuals rescued	
Background of individual(s) the interviewee rescued	Judaism
Aided survivors after the war	Yes
Recognized by Yad Vashem or other organization for rescue activities	
Other Experiences	
War Crimes Trials Participant, Observer or Witness	
State of Interview	NY
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:39
Interview Code	5828



Munch-Nielsen, Preben (Interview Code 34656)

Biographical Profile

Rescuer and/or Aid Provider

Name of Interviewee	Preben Munch-Nielsen Preben Munch-Nielsen (release name) Preben Munch Nielsen (current name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jun 13, 2006
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Christianity
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Christianity
Involved with wartime rescue activities	Yes
Involved as an individual or as part of an organization	Organization
Aided people as a representative of an organization	No
Hid because of rescue or aid activities	No
Arrested for rescue or aid activities	No
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the ghettos	
Ghettos in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the camps	No
Camps in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Names of individuals rescued	
Background of individual(s) the interviewee rescued	Judaism political opponents of Nazism and Fascism
Aided survivors after the war	Yes
Recognized by Yad Vashem or other organization for rescue activities	Yes
Other Experiences	
War Crimes Trials Participant, Observer or Witness	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:56
Interview Code	34656



Olsen, Mary (Interview Code 38016)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Mary Olsen Mary Olsen (release name) Mary Weitzhändler (name at birth) Weitzhändler (last name during war)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Feb 18, 1925
City of Birth	Berlin (Prussia, Germany)
Country of Birth	Germany
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Gilleleje (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	attics
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:32
Interview Code	38016



Oppenheim, Dagny (Interview Code 31610)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Dagny Oppenheim Dagny Blanca Oppenheim (release name) Oppenheim (current name) Dagny Blanca Oppenheim (name at birth) Oppenheim (last name during war) Blume (Hebrew name) Oppenheim (maiden name) Metz (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Sep 14, 1910
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	orthodox Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Gilleleje (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	refugee camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:34
Interview Code	31610



Petersen, Robert (Interview Code 36822)

Biographical Profile

Rescuer and/or Aid Provider

Name of Interviewee	Robert Petersen Robert W. M. Petersen (release name) Robert Wilhelm Marinus Petersen (current name) Robert W. M. Petersen (name at birth) Bob (nickname)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Sep 2, 1911
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Involved with wartime rescue activities	Yes
Involved as an individual or as part of an organization	Individual
Aided people as a representative of an organization	
Hid because of rescue or aid activities	No
Arrested for rescue or aid activities	No
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the ghettos	
Ghettos in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the camps	No
Camps in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Names of individuals rescued	Abbe Paikin Abraham Kviatkowsky Conny Kviatkowsky Esther Paikin Gutta Paikin Henning Paikin Herman Gelvan Isak Paikin Isak Saposnikow Kaja Paikin Laila Kviatkowsky Paikin Rakel Saposnikow Rosa Kviatkowsky Torben Saponikow
Background of individual(s) the interviewee rescued	Judaism
Aided survivors after the war	Yes
Recognized by Yad Vashem or other organization for rescue activities	No
Other Experiences	
War Crimes Trials Participant, Observer or Witness	
State of Interview	



Petersen, Robert (Interview Code 36822)

Biographical Profile

Rescuer and/or Aid Provider

Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:02
Interview Code	36822



Plas, Robert (Interview Code 23343)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Robert Plas Robert Hein Plas (release name) Plas (current name) Juda Leeraar (name at birth) Bos (last name during war) Rafael (Hebrew name) Rafi (nickname) Raful (nickname) Rufus (nickname) Peles (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Feb 14, 1936
City of Birth	Amsterdam (Netherlands)
Country of Birth	Netherlands
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Amsterdam (Netherlands) Neuzen (Netherlands) Rotterdam (Netherlands) Saint-Nicolas (East Flanders, Belgium) The Hague (Netherlands)
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	Yes
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Amsterdam (Netherlands)
Liberated by	armed forces, Canadian
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity escapes during deportations
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:57
Interview Code	23343



Plas, Robert (Interview Code 23343)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor



Presser, Zeev (Interview Code 28486)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Zeev Presser Zeev Presser (release name) Presser (current name) Win Presser (name at birth) Presser (last name during war) Zeev (Hebrew name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jan 21, 1935
City of Birth	Amsterdam (Netherlands)
Country of Birth	Netherlands
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Westerbork (Netherlands : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:56
Interview Code	28486



Ritterband, Olly (Interview Code 27066)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Olly Ritterband Olly Ritterband (release name) Ritterband (current name) Olly Czitron (name at birth) Czitron (last name during war) Cipora (Hebrew name) Czitron (maiden name) Feigele (nickname) Czitron (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Dec 12, 1923
City of Birth	Miercurea Nirajului (Romania)
Country of Birth	Romania
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	Auschwitz II-Birkenau (Poland : Death Camp) Bergen-Belsen (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	Yes
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	displaced persons camps escapes from mass shootings
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:47
Interview Code	27066



Ronne, Borge (Interview Code 47299)

Biographical Profile

Rescuer and/or Aid Provider

Name of Interviewee	Børge Rønne Børge Niels Kristian Rønne (release name) Børge Niels Kristian Rønne (current name) Niels Kristian Børge Rønne (name at birth) Rønne (last name during war) Borge Niels Kristian Ronne (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jan 28, 1911
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Christianity
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Christianity
Involved with wartime rescue activities	Yes
Involved as an individual or as part of an organization	Individual Organization
Aided people as a representative of an organization	No
Hid because of rescue or aid activities	Yes
Arrested for rescue or aid activities	Yes
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the ghettos	No
Ghettos in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the camps	No
Camps in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Names of individuals rescued	Aksel Larsen [illegible] With
Background of individual(s) the interviewee rescued	Judaism political opponents of Nazism and Fascism
Aided survivors after the war	No
Recognized by Yad Vashem or other organization for rescue activities	No
Other Experiences	
War Crimes Trials Participant, Observer or Witness	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:56
Interview Code	47299



Rosenbaum, Julius (Interview Code 43772)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Julius Rosenbaum Julius Rosenbaum (release name) Julius Rosenbaum (current name) Julius Rosenbaum (name at birth) Jehuda (Hebrew name) Julle (nickname)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jun 7, 1923
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:43
Interview Code	43772



Rothschild, Moritz (Interview Code 3698)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Moritz Rothschild Moritz Rothschild (release name) Moshe (Hebrew name) Morey (other name) Peter (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Oct 3, 1933
City of Birth	Aalborg (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Odense (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	cellars
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Odense (Denmark)
Liberated by	armed forces, British
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	NY
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:45
Interview Code	3698



Rothstein, Dagmar (Interview Code 27018)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Dagmar Rothstein Dagmar Rothstein (release name) Rothstein (current name) Dagmar Glückman (name at birth) Rothman (last name during war) Glückman (maiden name) Glückman (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Sep 23, 1909
City of Birth	Stockholm (Sweden)
Country of Birth	Sweden
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:39
Interview Code	27018



Rozental, Hanna (Interview Code 49809)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Hanna Rozental Hanna Rozental (release name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Aug 4, 1907
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:49
Interview Code	49809



Ruben Tixell, Klara (Interview Code 32714)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Klara Ruben Tixell Klara Lea Ruben Tixell (release name) Klara Lea Ruben (name at birth) Ruben (last name during war) Ruben (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Feb 10, 1929
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	Skåne
Country of Interview	Sweden
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:18
Interview Code	32714



Sabov, Ida (Interview Code 25205)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Ida Sabov Ida Jette Sabov (release name) Sabov (current name) Ida Jette Brudzewsky (name at birth) Sabov (last name during war) Jitte (Yiddish name) Brudzewsky (maiden name) Brudzewsky (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jan 31, 1918
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:45
Interview Code	25205



Schelde, Ole (Interview Code 45234)

Biographical Profile

Rescuer and/or Aid Provider

Name of Interviewee	Ole Schelde Ole Schelde (release name) Ole Michael Wendelboe Schelde (current name) Ole Michael Wendelboe Schelde (name at birth) Schelde (last name during war)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jan 24, 1934
City of Birth	Frederiksberg (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Involved with wartime rescue activities	Yes
Involved as an individual or as part of an organization	Individual
Aided people as a representative of an organization	No
Hid because of rescue or aid activities	No
Arrested for rescue or aid activities	No
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the ghettos	No
Ghettos in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the camps	No
Camps in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Names of individuals rescued	Marion Hansen
Background of individual(s) the interviewee rescued	Judaism
Aided survivors after the war	No
Recognized by Yad Vashem or other organization for rescue activities	No
Other Experiences	
War Crimes Trials Participant, Observer or Witness	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:00
Interview Code	45234



Schleicher, Salo (Interview Code 33435)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Salo Schleicher Salo Schleicher (release name) Schleicher (current name) Salo Schleicher (name at birth)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	May 8, 1924
City of Birth	Lwów (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	Yes
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	escapes from the camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:59
Interview Code	33435



Schlesinger, Jorge (Interview Code 26377)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Jorge Schlesinger Jorge Schlesinger (release name) Schlesinger (current name) Jiri Schlesinger (name at birth) Schlesinger (last name during war)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jul 6, 1935
City of Birth	Pelhrimov (Pelhrimov, Bohemia, Czechoslovakia)
Country of Birth	Czechoslovakia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:38
Interview Code	26377



Schlesinger, Rachel (Interview Code 45085)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Rachel Schlesinger Rachel Schlesinger (release name) Rachel Schlesinger (current name) Rachel Fingeret (name at birth) Silber (last name during war) Fingeret (maiden name) Fingeret (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jun 1, 1912
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:13
Interview Code	45085



Schwarz, Henning (Interview Code 32668)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Henning Schwarz Henning Schwarz (release name) Hersz Szmul Szwarc (name at birth) Szwarc (last name during war)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jan 2, 1927
City of Birth	Piotrków (Łódz, Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Piotrków (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Buchenwald (Germany : Concentration Camp) Colditz (Germany : Concentration Camp) Tschenstochau (Poland : Concentration Camp)(generic)
Forced (death) marches	Yes
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Germany
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	displaced persons camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	3:22
Interview Code	32668



Schwarz, Moses (Interview Code 31667)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Moses Schwarz Moses Aron Schwarz (release name) Moses Aron Schwartz (name at birth) Szwarc (last name during war) Moniek (nickname)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Mar 1, 1925
City of Birth	Piotrków (Łódź, Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Piotrków (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Bergen-Belsen (Germany : Concentration Camp) Buchenwald (Germany : Concentration Camp) Mittelbau-Dora (Germany : Concentration Camp) Petrikau-Bugaj (Poland : Concentration Camp) Tschenschow (Poland : Concentration Camp)(generic)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Bergen-Belsen (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Liberated by	armed forces, British
Other Experiences	displaced persons camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	3:05
Interview Code	31667



Shayne, Mette (Interview Code 15540)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Mette Shayne Mette Shayne (release name) Hannover (maiden name) Hannover (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Oct 9, 1934
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	non-observant/non-practicing
Religious Identity (Postwar)	reform Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	IL
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	0:56
Interview Code	15540



Shild, `ozer `erling (Interview Code 27402)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	`ozer `erling Shild `ozer `erling Shild (release name) `ozer `erling Shild (current name) `ozer Shild (Hebrew name) Erling Schild (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Sep 25, 1930
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	not affiliated
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark) Saunte (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	apartments
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	Jerusalem
Country of Interview	Israel
Language(s) of Interview	Hebrew
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:41
Interview Code	27402



Sierczynski, Janusz (Interview Code 30347)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Janusz Sierczynski Janusz Seweryn Sierczynski (release name) Wolfowicz (name at birth) Janusz Wolski (false name) Janusz Sewer Wolfowicz (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Apr 23, 1926
City of Birth	Czestochowa (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	non-observant/non-practicing
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Lwów (Poland : Ghetto) Zelechów (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Leipzig (Germany : Concentration Camp)(generic) Lemberg-Janowskastrasse (Poland : Concentration Camp) Mittelbau-Dora (Germany : Concentration Camp) Niedersachswerfen (Germany : Concentration Camp) Taucha (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Mittelbau-Dora (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Liberated by	armed forces, United States
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity displaced persons camps escapes from the ghettos prisons
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	5:01
Interview Code	30347



Skoropa, Paul (Interview Code 15211)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Paul Skoropa Paul Skoropa (release name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	May 9, 1924
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	conservative Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	FL
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	0:41
Interview Code	15211



Skoropa, Rachel (Interview Code 15234)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Rachel Skoropa Rachel Skoropa (release name) Rappoport (maiden name) Rappoport (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jul 20, 1924
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	conservative Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	not applicable
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	FL
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	0:46
Interview Code	15234



Solbirk, Nina (Interview Code 43366)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Nina Solbirk Nina Lea Solbirk (release name) Solbirk (current name) Nina Lea Solbirk (name at birth) Solbirk (last name during war)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	May 1, 1934
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	conservative Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	conservative Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:03
Interview Code	43366



Stahl, Marta (Interview Code 49178)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Marta Stahl Marta Stahl (release name) Marta Stahl (current name) Marta Jolles (name at birth) Jolles (last name during war) Jolles (maiden name) Marta Ostrowska (false name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Aug 18, 1940
City of Birth	Lwów (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Poland
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Poland
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:26
Interview Code	49178



Szymel, Maria (Interview Code 28994)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Maria Szymel Maria Szymel (release name) Puterman (maiden name) Puterman (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Mar 6, 1915
City of Birth	Lódz (Poland)
Country of Birth	Russia/Soviet Russia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Lódz (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Auschwitz II-Birkenau (Poland : Death Camp) Dresden-Bernsdorf & Co. (Germany : Concentration Camp) Pirna (Germany : Concentration Camp) Stutthof (Danzig (FC) : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	Yes
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Karlovy Vary (Czechoslovakia)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:14
Interview Code	28994



Taedling, Ryszard (Interview Code 40349)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Ryszard Taedling Ryszard Taedling (release name) Kawalek (name at birth) Kawalek (last name during war) Ryszard Taedling (release maiden name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Jan 2, 1938
City of Birth	Konin (Łódz, Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Atheism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Ostrowiec (Kielce, Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Poland
Type of Hiding Place	houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity escapes from the ghettos
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	0:42
Interview Code	40349



Unterschlak, Paula (Interview Code 38964)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Paula Unterschlak Paula Unterschlak (release name) Paula Unterschlak (current name) Paula Krakowsky (name at birth) Krakowsky (last name during war) Krakowsky (maiden name) Perie (nickname) Krakowsky (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Feb 7, 1921
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark) Snekkersten (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:45
Interview Code	38964



Vainer, Silja (Interview Code 27466)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Silja Vainer Silja Vainer (release name) Vainer (current name) Silja Fogel (name at birth) Fogel (last name during war) Sima (Hebrew name) Fogel (maiden name) Fogel (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Feb 5, 1940
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:35
Interview Code	27466



Vielfreund, Aleksander (Interview Code 30279)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Aleksander Vielfreund Aleksander Szymon Vielfreund (release name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Mar 22, 1924
City of Birth	Cracow (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	non-observant/ non-practicing
Religious Identity (Postwar)	none
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Tarnów (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Gunskirchen (Austria : Concentration Camp) Krakau-Plaszow (Poland : Concentration Camp) Mauthausen (Austria : Concentration Camp) Peggau (Austria: Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	Yes
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Austria
Liberated by	armed forces, United States
Other Experiences	displaced persons camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	5:04
Interview Code	30279



Vig, Laszlo (Interview Code 44263)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	László Víg László Endre Víg (release name) Víg (current name) László Endre Víg (name at birth) Víg (last name during war) Elezer Ben Jumenzev (Hebrew name) János Bódis (false name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Sep 8, 1916
City of Birth	Budapest (Hungary)
Country of Birth	Austria-Hungary
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	Yes
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Budapest (Hungary)
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Budapest (Hungary)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity escapes from forced labor battalions forced labor battalions, Hungarian Yellow Star Houses
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Hungarian
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	3:15
Interview Code	44263



Vos, Joseph (Interview Code 46586)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Joseph Vos Joseph Vos (release name) Joseph Vos (current name) Joseph Vos (name at birth) Vos (last name during war)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Apr 6, 1936
City of Birth	Amsterdam (Netherlands)
Country of Birth	Netherlands
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	Amersfoort (Netherlands : Concentration Camp) Bergen-Belsen (Germany : Concentration Camp) Westerbork (Netherlands : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	armed forces, French
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:30
Interview Code	46586



Wachsberg, Baruch (Interview Code 25106)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Kurt Wachsberg Kurt Baruch Jehuda Wachsberg (release name) Kurt Baruch Jehuda Wachsberg (current name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Nov 22, 1939
City of Birth	
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	liberal Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	evasion of roundups refugee camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:50
Interview Code	25106



Wardi, Regina (Interview Code 29591)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Regina Wardi Regina Wardi (release name) Wardi (current name) Regina Rosenbaum (name at birth) Rosenbaum (last name during war) Rifka (Hebrew name) Puppa (nickname) Rosenbaum (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Sep 30, 1932
City of Birth	Essen (Rhineland, Prussia, Germany)
Country of Birth	Germany
Religious Identity (Prewar)	liberal Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:41
Interview Code	29591



Waserman, Liba (Interview Code 28576)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Liba Waserman Liba Waserman (release name) Rurman (maiden name) Liba Markowicz (other name) Rurman (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Apr 13, 1921
City of Birth	Lódz (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	traditional Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Lódz (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Bergen-Belsen (Germany : Concentration Camp) Tschenstochau (Poland : Concentration Camp)(generic)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Bergen-Belsen (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	displaced persons camps escapes from Aktionen
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:09
Interview Code	28576



Wedrowska, Emilia (Interview Code 41653)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Emilia Wedrowska Emilia Wedrowska (release name) Zlotowska (name at birth) Emilia Zakrzewska (last name during war) Emilia Zalewska (last name during war) Zlotowska (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jun 20, 1931
City of Birth	Lódz (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Czestochowa (Poland : Ghetto) Warsaw (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Józefów (Zagodz, Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland) Michalin (Warsaw, Poland) Milanówek (Poland) Otwock (Poland) Swidry Wielkie (Poland) Warsaw (Poland)
Type of Hiding Place	apartments houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Swidry Wielkie (Poland)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity escapes from the ghettos
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:37
Interview Code	41653



Weinstein, Gyda (Interview Code 1999)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Gyda Weinstein Gyda Weinstein (release name) Gyda Sloma (name at birth) Gittel (Hebrew name) Sloma (maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Feb 13, 1935
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	non-observant/non-practicing
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Theresienstadt (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	attics
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	forced labor: body removal and disposal
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	FL
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:38
Interview Code	1999



Widding, Lili (Interview Code 31252)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Lili Widding Lili Widding (release name) Widding (current name) Lili Hengeltraub (name at birth) Pyrak (last name during war) Nina Pyrak (false name) Lilka (other name) Hengeltraub (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Oct 7, 1923
City of Birth	Lódz (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	
Went into Hiding	
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Danish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:05
Interview Code	31252



Wieczorkowska, Elzbieta (Interview Code 32318)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Elzbieta Wieczorkowska Elzbieta Wieczorkowska (release name) Maruszevska (maiden name) Monis (maiden name) Elzbieta Malecka (false name) Elzbieta Maruszevska (false name) Henryka Babiarz (false name) Rybrowicz* (other name) Monis (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jan 7, 1930
City of Birth	Warsaw (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	none
Religious Identity (Postwar)	
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Warsaw (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Pruszków (Poland : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Warsaw (Poland)
Type of Hiding Place	apartments cellars houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	Yes
Resistance Group(s)	Armia Krajowa
Location of Liberation	Poronin (Poland)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity escapes during transfers escapes from the ghettos
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:27
Interview Code	32318



Winkler, Esther (Interview Code 12111)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Esther Rifka Winkler Esther Rifka Winkler (release name) Rifka (Hebrew name) Besbroda (maiden name) Besbroda (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Feb 7, 1920
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	orthodox Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	NY
Country of Interview	U.S.A.
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:27
Interview Code	12111



Yisra'el, Yehudit (Interview Code 39413)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Yehudit Yisra'el Yehudit Yisra'el (release name) Yehudit (Hebrew name) Yutah (nickname) Majew (other name) Yudith Israel (other name) Mayev (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Dec 22, 1936
City of Birth	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Atheism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	non-observant/non-practicing
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Copenhagen (Denmark)
Type of Hiding Place	houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	refugee camps
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	Haifa
Country of Interview	Israel
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:51
Interview Code	39413



Zajdorf, Alfred (Interview Code 28878)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Alfred Zajdorf Alfred Zajdorf (release name) Feliks Janicki (other name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Feb 1, 1928
City of Birth	Lódz (Poland)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	non-observant/non-practicing
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Warsaw (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Przytoczno (Poland) Warsaw (Poland) Wólka Sobieszynska (Poland)
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Wólka Sobieszynska (Poland)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	2:22
Interview Code	28878



Zak, Cecylia (Interview Code 33475)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Cecylia Zak Cecylia Zak (release name) Zak (maiden name) Janina Maria Guzowska (false name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jan 18, 1914
City of Birth	Lódz (Poland)
Country of Birth	Russia/Soviet Russia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	non-observant/non-practicing
Religious Identity (Postwar)	none
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	
Ghetto(s)	Warsaw (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Breslau-Güntherbrücke (Germany : Concentration Camp) Klettendorf (Germany : Concentration Camp) Ludwigsdorf (Germany : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	
Liberated by	
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	4:21
Interview Code	33475



Zalewska, Halina (Interview Code 36458)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Halina Zalewska Halina Zalewska (release name) Halina Zalewska (current name) Kowalska (name at birth) Kowalska (maiden name) Sadowska (false name) Trzonek (other name) Kowalska (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Dec 24, 1913
City of Birth	Suwalki (Poland)
Country of Birth	Russia/Soviet Russia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	non-observant/non-practicing
Religious Identity (Postwar)	none
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Ceglów (Warsaw, Poland)(generic) Warsaw (Poland)
Type of Hiding Place	apartments convents and monasteries
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	No
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Ceglów (Warsaw, Poland)(generic)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	concealment of Jewish identity
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	3:20
Interview Code	36458



Zaromb, Felicja (Interview Code 41858)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Felicja Zaromb Felicja Zaromb (release name) Goldsztejn/Goldstein (name at birth)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Apr 28, 1909
City of Birth	Lódz (Poland)
Country of Birth	Russia/Soviet Russia
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	No
Ghetto(s)	Skarzysko-Kamienna (Poland : Ghetto)
Camp(s)	Leipzig-Schönefeld (Germany : Concentration Camp) Skarzysko-Kamienna (Poland : Concentration Camp)
Forced (death) marches	Yes
Went into Hiding	No
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	
Type of Hiding Place	
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	
Resistance Group(s)	
Location of Liberation	Germany
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	4:21
Interview Code	41858



Ziegler, Elise (Interview Code 22785)

Biographical Profile

Rescuer and/or Aid Provider

Name of Interviewee	Elise Ziegler Elise Ziegler (release name) Ziegler (current name) Elise Jensen (name at birth) Jensen (last name during war) Ziegler (last name during war) Jensen (release maiden name)
Gender	Female
Date of Birth	Jul 23, 1922
City of Birth	Holte (Copenhagen, Denmark)
Country of Birth	Denmark
Religious Identity (Prewar)	Protestant Churches
Religious Identity (Postwar)	Unitarianism
Involved with wartime rescue activities	Yes
Involved as an individual or as part of an organization	Individual
Aided people as a representative of an organization	No
Hid because of rescue or aid activities	Yes
Arrested for rescue or aid activities	No
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the ghettos	No
Ghettos in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Involved in rescue or aid activities in the camps	No
Camps in which rescue or aid activities were performed	
Names of individuals rescued	Benedict Selzer-Ploen Julius Katz Lilo Studivsky Martin Studivsky Phillip Selzer-Ploen Steffi Katz
Background of individual(s) the interviewee rescued	Judaism
Aided survivors after the war	Yes
Recognized by Yad Vashem or other organization for rescue activities	No
Other Experiences	refugee camps
War Crimes Trials Participant, Observer or Witness	
State of Interview	ON
Country of Interview	Canada
Language(s) of Interview	English
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	1:07
Interview Code	22785



Zytnik, Rywek (Interview Code 33294)

Biographical Profile

Jewish Survivor

Name of Interviewee	Rywek Zytnik Rywek Zytnik (release name)
Gender	Male
Date of Birth	Dec 2, 1928
City of Birth	Bukowa (Chelm, Lublin, Poland)(generic)
Country of Birth	Poland
Religious Identity (Prewar)	orthodox Judaism
Religious Identity (Postwar)	traditional Judaism
Fled from Nazi-controlled territory	Yes
Ghetto(s)	
Camp(s)	
Forced (death) marches	No
Went into Hiding	Yes
Hiding or Living under False Identity (Location)	Dashev (Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR) Vinnitsa (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)
Type of Hiding Place	attics forests houses
Member of Underground, Resistance or Partisan Group(s)	Yes
Resistance Group(s)	resistance groups, Soviet
Location of Liberation	Ukraine (USSR : Soviet Socialist Republic)
Liberated by	armed forces, Soviet
Other Experiences	escapes from Aktionen evasion of roundups
Aid Giver, Liberator or War Crimes Trials Participant	
State of Interview	
Country of Interview	Denmark
Language(s) of Interview	Polish
Length of Interview (HH:MM)	3:28
Interview Code	33294